

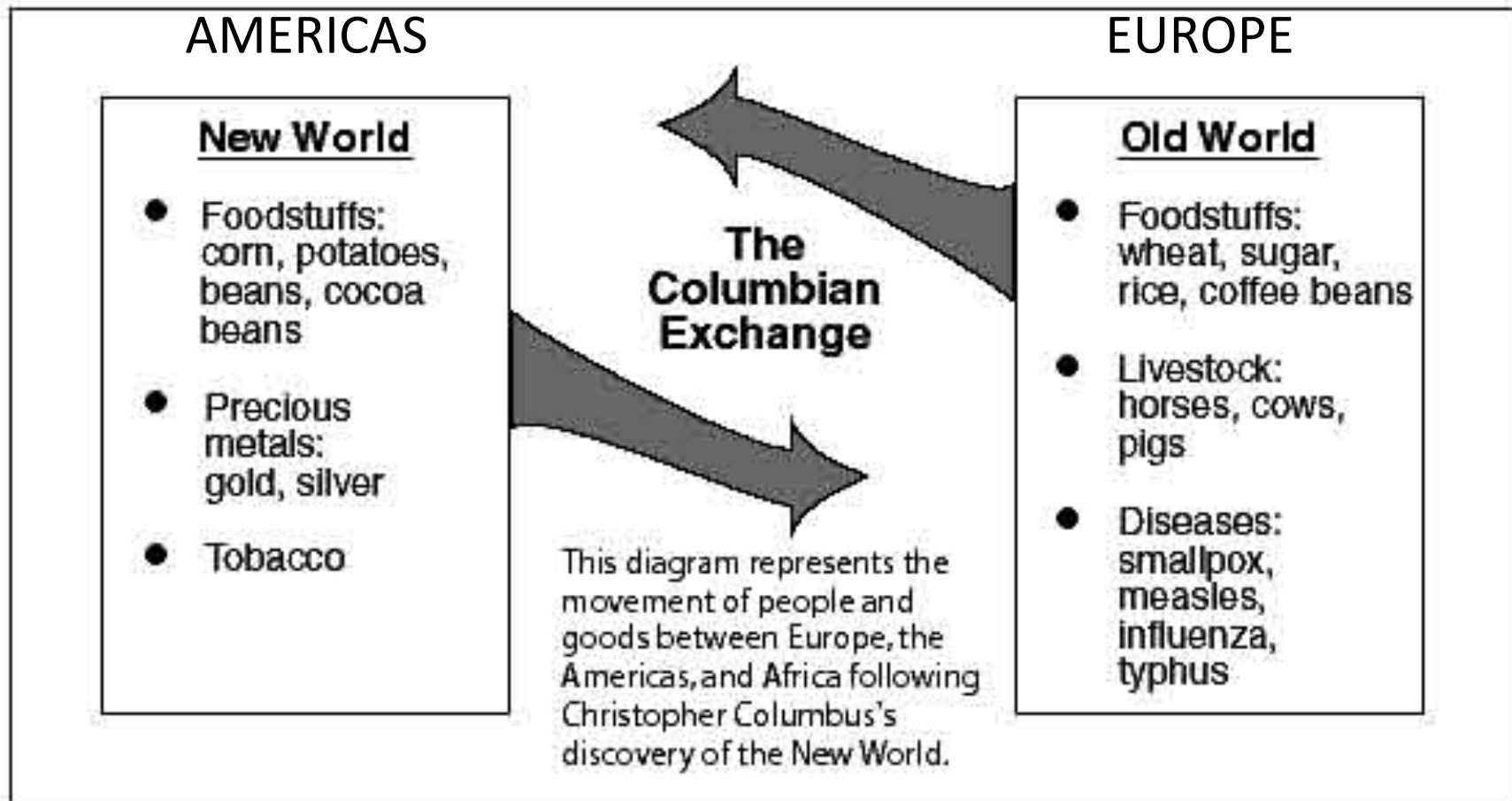
SOL REVIEW

KEY TOPICS

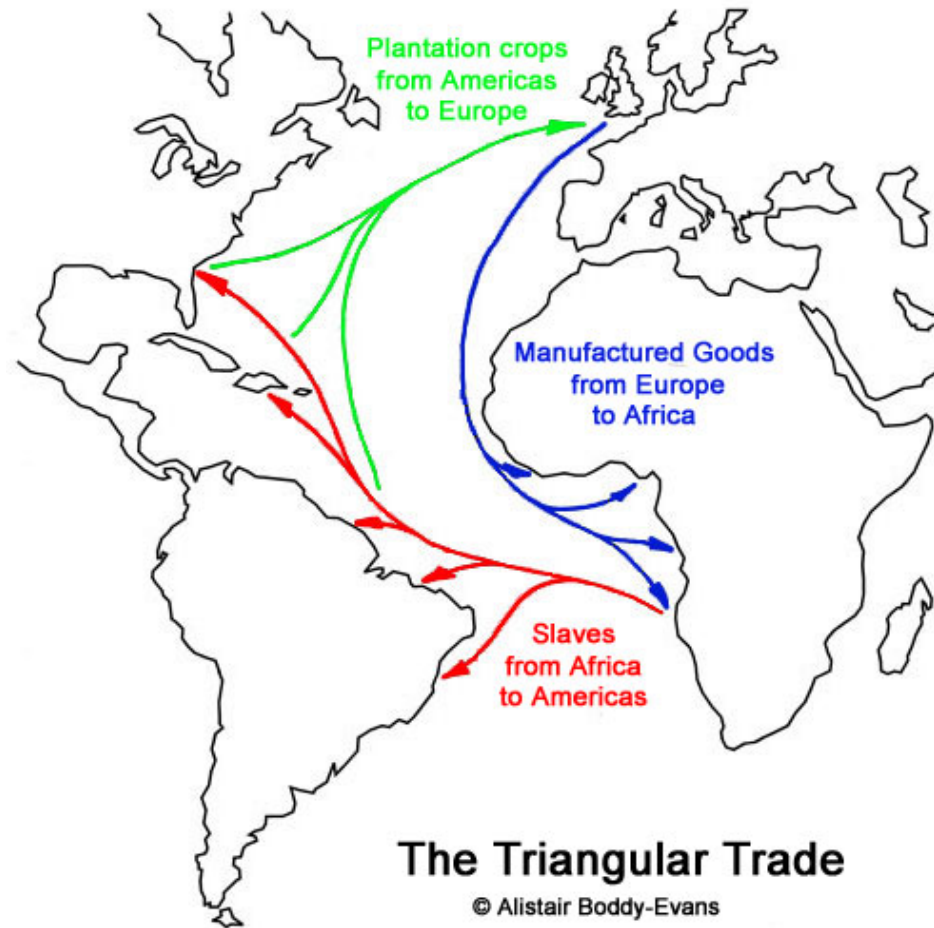
VUS 2

COLONIZATION AND ECONOMIES

COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE



TRIANGULAR SLAVE TRADE



SOUTHERN COLONIES	NEW ENGLAND COLONIES	MIDDLE COLONIES
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	++++++++	\$+\$+\$+\$+
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •JAMESTOWN •JOHN SMITH •JOHN ROLFE •CAVALIERS •PLANTATIONS •CASH CROPS-TOBACCO, INDIGO, RICE LATER COTTON •HEADRIGHT SYSTEM •INDENTURED SERVANTS •SLAVES AFTER 1619 •PLANTERS RULED •VA HOUSE OF BURGESSES •ANGLICAN •MARYLAND-CATHOLIC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •PILGRIMS/PURITANS •MAYFLOWER COMPACT/ COVENANT COMMUNITY •TOWN MEETINGS •SETTLED FOR RELIGIOUS FREEDOM •INTOLERANT OF OTHER RELIGIONS •SALEM WITCH TRIALS •ROGER WILLIAMS/RHODE ISLAND •RELIGIOUS LEADERS- CHURCH RULED 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •TRADE •COMMERICAL CENTERS •BUSINESS LEADERS RULED •CITIES/SEAPORTS •PHILADELPHIA-LARGEST CITY IN ALL COLONIES •RELIGIOUS FREEDOM •DIFFERENT RELIGIONS/ ETHNIC GROUPS •WILLIAM PENN •QUAKERS-PA •DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS OF ENGLISHMEN •QUAKERS,JEWS •HUGUENOT/ PRESBYTERIAN

COLONIES ECONOMIES

- **SOUTHERN**-PLANTATIONS(TOBACCO, RICE, INDIGO AND COTTON) AND **SMALL SCALE FARMING**-(Appalachian foothills-Hunting, Trading, Subsistence farming)
- **MIDDLE**-TRADING, **SMALL SCALE FARMING**,SHIPBUILDING
- **NEW ENGLAND**-SHIPBUILDING,FISHING,LUMBERING, MANUFACTURING, AND **SMALL SCALE FARMING**



VUS 4

FACTORS THAT LED TO THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

POLICIES THAT LED TO AMERICAN REVOLUTION

- DEBT FROM FRENCH AND INDIAN WAR
- PROCLAMATION OF 1763
- TAXES TO PAY FOR THAT DEBT PUT ON SUGAR AND TEA, ETC.
- COLONIES DID NOT HAVE A PERSON IN ENGLAND(REPRESENTATIVE) TO COMPLAIN ABOUT THESE TAXES TO THE KING
- AMERICANS WANT TO RULE THEMSELVES

FACTS

- **COMMON SENSE-T.PAINE-GIII** CAUSE OF COLONIES PROBLEMS
- **SOCIAL CONTRACT-JOHN LOCKE**-PEOPLE HAVE NATURAL RIGHTS, IF GOV' T BECOMES TOO POWERFUL-PEOPLE SHOULD OVERTHROW. IF ONE SIDE VIOLATES CONTRACT-THE OTHER IS FREE OF IT.

BATTLES

- **1775-LEXINGTON AND CONCORD-SHOT HEARD ROUND THE WORLD**
- **1776-TRENTON-GAVE WASHINGTON A WIN**
- **1777-SARATOGA-ENDED BRITISH PLAN TO DIVIDE THE COLONIES, TURNING POINT, FRANCE WILL NOW HELP US**
- **1781-YORKTOWN-FINAL BATTLE-SURRENDER, BRITISH TRAPPED ON PENINSULA, FRENCH NAVY DEFEATED BRITISH NAVY, FACED WASHINGTON AND LAFAYETTE' S ARMIES**

VUS 5

THE CONSTITUTION

CONSTITUTION LEADERS

- GEORGE WASHINGTON-PRESIDENT OF CONVENTION
- JAMES MADISON-WROTE VIRGINIA PLAN, CONSTITUTION , BILL OF RIGHTS, KEPT NOTES

FEDERALISTS

- BELIEVED IN STRONG NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS
- DID NOT BELIEVE A BILL OF RIGHTS WAS NECESSARY

ANTI-FEDERALISTS

- BELIEVED IN STRONG STATE GOVERNMENTS
- BELIEVED A BILL OF RIGHTS WAS NECESSARY

PRIMARY SOURCE DOCUMENTS

VA
DECLARATION
OF RIGHTS-
GEORGE
MASON

VA STATUTE
FOR
RELIGIOUS
FREEDOM-
THOMAS
JEFFERSON

BILL OF
RIGHTS

CONSTITUTION

JOHN MARSHALL

- DECISIONS STRENGTHENED FEDERAL GOV' T
- **MARBURY V MADISON**-JUDICIAL REVIEW
- **MCCULLOUGH V MARYLAND**-IMPLIED POWERS
- **GIBBONS V OGDEN**-COMMERCE CLAUSE, FEDERAL LAW SUPREME OVER STATE LAWS

VUS 6

1800-1850

1801-1877 VOTING RIGHTS

- BEFORE 1820' S –ONLY **WHITE MEN WITH LAND COULD VOTE**
- DURING 1820' S-**POOR WHITE MEN** WITHOUT LAND COULD NOW VOTE
- SO MORE WHITE MEN COULD VOTE FOR PRESIDENT-THIS IS THE REASON ANDREW JACKSON WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT

WAR OF 1812

- Fought against the British because of interference in trade routes and impressment policy (kidnapping U.S. sailors to work on British ships)
- British interfering with westward expansion
- Federalists opposed war-talked of secession and constitutional amendments which were not acted upon.
- Results-migration into Florida and joint occupancy of Oregon Territory.

MONROE DOCTRINE-1823

- **EUROPE**
- **DO NOT COLONIZE THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE**
- **WE WILL USE FORCE IF YOU TRY TO SETTLE ON OUR LAND**
- **IF YOU LEAVE US ALONE WE WILL LEAVE YOU ALONE**
- **WE HAVE DIFFERENT GOVERNMENTS THAN YOU-WE DO NOT HAVE A KING(MONARCHY)-WE RULE OURSELVES(REPUBLIC)**

EARLY 1800' S ECONOMIES

SOUTH' S ECONOMY

- PLANTATIONS-NEEDED
LABOR FORCE-
SLAVES
- COTTON BECAME
KING-
- SMALL FARMING-NO
SLAVES
- FEW FACTORIES
- OPPOSED TARIFFS

NORTH' S ECONOMY

- FACTORIES-MADE
PRODUCTS TO SELL
AND TRADE
- LARGER LABOR FORCE-
BECAUSE OF
IMMIGRATION
- WANTED HIGH TARIFFS

COTTON GIN



AGE OF COMMON MAN

- Heightened emphasis on equality in the political process for adult white males
- The rise of interest group politics and sectional issues
- A changing style of campaigning
- Increased voter participation-elimination of property requirements to vote for white male

WESTERN MOVEMENT-AFTER LA PURCHASE

- American settlers streamed westward from the coastal states into the Midwest, Southwest, and Texas seeking economic opportunity in the form of land to own and farm
- Railroads and canals helped the growth of an industrial economy and moved settlers west.
- Land gains such as the Louisiana Purchase and control of the Mississippi river

IMPACT ON NATIVE AMERICAN

- The belief that it was America's "Manifest Destiny" to stretch from the Atlantic to the Pacific provided political support for territorial expansion
- During this period of westward expansion, the American Indians were repeatedly defeated in violent conflicts with settlers and soldiers and forcibly removed from their ancestral homelands.
- Indian Removal Act-1830-AJ-Trail of Tears

MISSOURI COMPROMISE

- **The Missouri Compromise 1820**-drew an east-west line through the Louisiana Purchase, with slavery prohibited above the line and allowed below,**except slavery was allowed in Missouri**,north of the line

COMPROMISE 1850

- **Compromise of 1850**-California enters as free state-while the new Southwestern Territories acquired from Mexico would decide on their own(popular sovereignty).

KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT

- **Kansas-Nebraska Act 1854**-repealed the Missouri Compromise line, by giving Kansas and Nebraska the choice to allow slavery in their states (*popular sovereignty*).
- This law produced bloody fighting in Kansas as pro- and anti-slavery forces battled each other.
- Led to birth of ***Republican Party*** which opposed spread of slavery.

NULLIFICATION CRISIS

- South Carolinians argued that *sovereign states could **NULLIFY (VOID)**The Tariff of 1832(tax on imported goods)* and other acts of Congress.
- A union that allowed state governments to invalidate acts of the national legislature ***could be dissolved by states seceding from the Union in defense of slavery (the Nullification Crisis).***
- President **Jackson threatened to send in federal troops** to collect the tariff revenues.

VUS 7

THE CIVIL WAR

CAUSES CIVIL WAR

- Sectional disagreements (North and South) and debated over tariffs, extension of slavery in the territories, and the nature of the Union (states' rights)
- Northern abolitionists versus Southern defenders of slavery
- US Supreme Court decision Dred Scott case (ruled African Americans not citizens)

CAUSES CIVIL WAR

- *Uncle Tom 's Cabin* -Harriet Beecher Stowe
- Ineffective Presidents in the 1850' s
- Series of failed Compromises
- Lincoln' s call for federal troops in the 1861 in the South

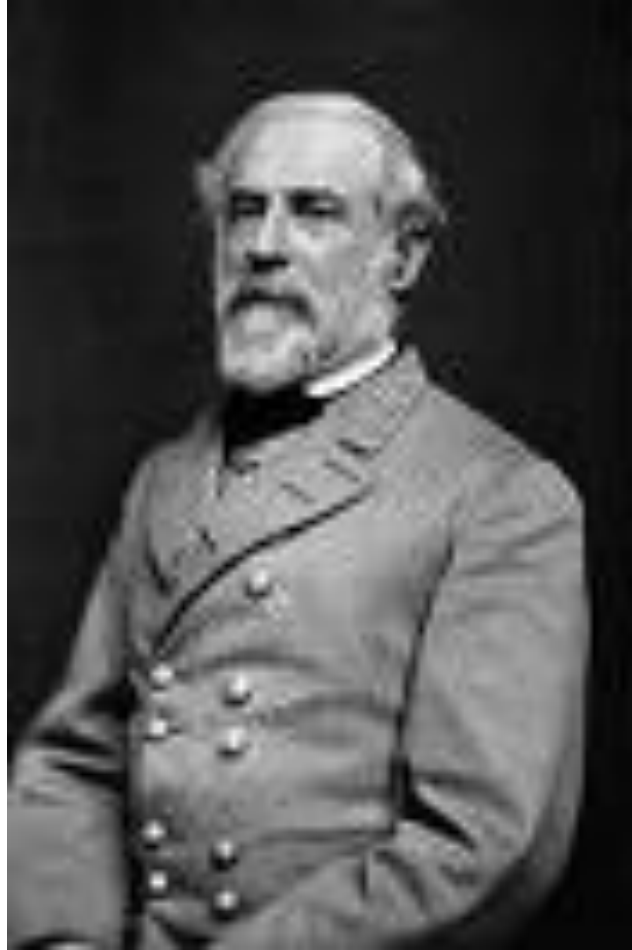
CIVIL WAR EVENTS-STARTED BY THE ELECTION OF LINCOLN-1860

- FT. SUMTER, SOUTH CAROLINA-SPARKED THE CIVIL WAR
- **ANTIETAM, MARYLAND**-SINGLE BLOODIEST DAY. AFTER THIS BATTLE –LINCOLN ISSUED **EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION**-WHICH *FREED THE SLAVES IN THE CONFEDERATE STATES*
- **GETTYSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA**-3 DAY BATTLE SHOWED **SOUTH** WOULD LOSE THE WAR-LED TO GETTYSBURG ADDRESS.**TURNING POINT**
- **APPOMATTOX COURTHOUSE, VA**-LEE SURRENDERED TO GRANT

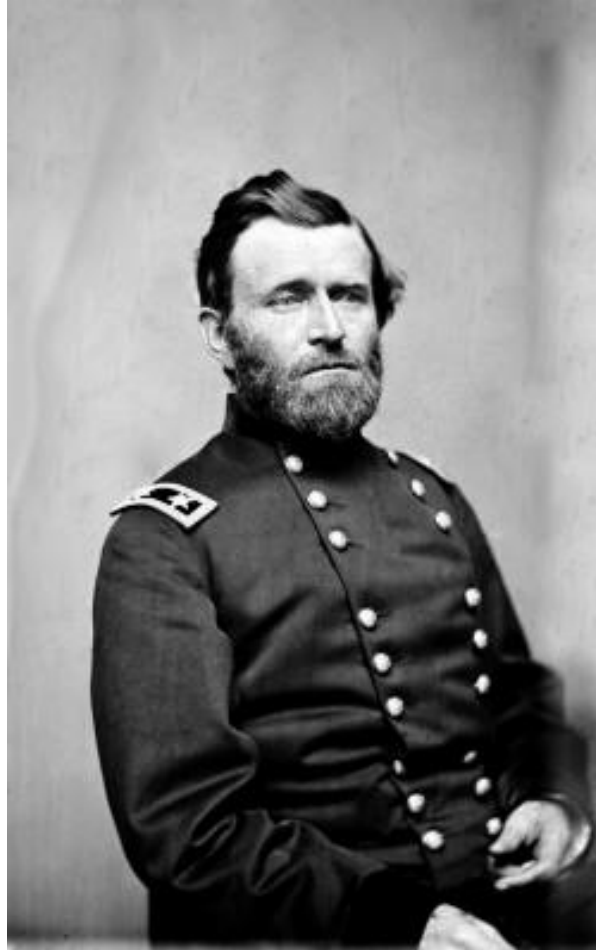
GETTYSBURG ADDRESS

- LINCOLN DELIVERED **GETTYSBURG ADDRESS** AFTER THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG-BECAUSE IT WAS OBVIOUS THE SOUTH WAS GOING TO LOSE
- IT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE A SPEECH TO HONOR THE NORTHERN WAR DEAD BUT BECAME A SPEECH TO **PRESERVE THE NORTH AND SOUTH AS "ONE NATION"**
- **"ALL MEN ARE CREATED EQUAL"**
- GOV' T – **"OF THE PEOPLE, BY THE PEOPLE, AND FOR THE PEOPLE"**

ROBERT E. LEE-LEADER OF THE SOUTH(CONFEDERATE) FORCES



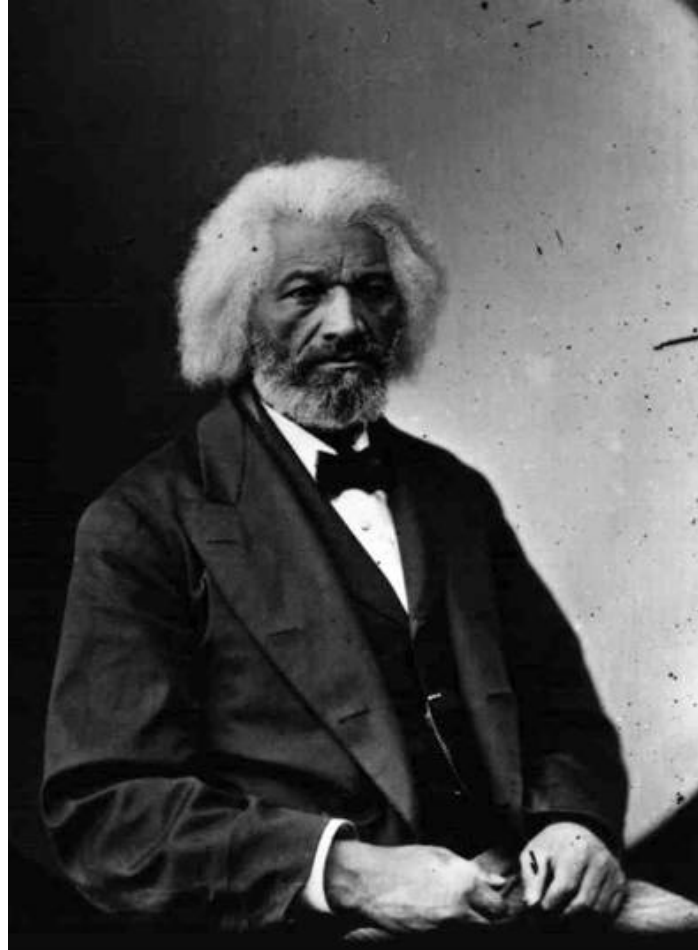
ULYSSES S. GRANT-LEADER OF THE NORTHERN(UNION) FORCES



ABRAHAM LINCOLN-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



FREDERICK DOUGLASS-FORMER SLAVE AND ABOLITIONIST



AFTER THE CIVIL WAR

- **SOUTH' S ECONOMY- WAS RUINED** BECAUSE OF THE DESTRUCTION OF THEIR LANDS DURING THE CIVIL WAR
- **NORTH' S ECONOMY- WAS BOOMING** BECAUSE THEY HAD FACTORIES THAT MADE UNIFORMS, WEAPONS,ETC.
- **MIDWEST ECONOMY-WAS BOOMING** BECAUSE OF RAILROADS AND FARMING INNOVATIONS-EX. **REAPER**

CIVIL WAR AMENDMENTS

13TH

- OUTLAWED **SLAVERY** IN ALL STATES

14TH

- STATES PROHIBITED FROM DENYING **EQUAL RIGHTS** UNDER THE LAW FOR ANY AMERICAN

15TH

- VOTING RIGHTS GUARANTEED REGARDLESS OF “**RACE,COLOR,OR PREVIOUS CONDITION OF SERVITUDE**”-FORMER SLAVES

1801-1877 VOTING RIGHTS

- DURING 1860' S-AFTER CIVIL WAR –THE 15TH AMENDMENT PASSED
- 15TH AMENDMENT SAYS THAT BLACK MEN CAN NOW VOTE
- BLACK MEN HAVE **SUFFRAGE**(RIGHT TO VOTE)

RECONSTRUCTION COMPROMISES

RECONSTRUCTION ACT OF 1867

- ABOLISHED STATE GOVERNMENTS APPROVED BY LINCOLN AND JOHNSON
- DIVIDED SOUTH INTO 5 MILITARY DISTRICTS
- SET UP REQUIREMENTS FOR READMISSION TO THE UNION

COMPROMISE OF 1877

- MILITARY OCCUPATION ENDED IN SOUTH IN RETURN SUPPORT IN ELECTORAL COLLEGE FROM SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS FOR THE REPUBLICANS
- FORMER CONFEDERATES ABLE TO GAIN CONTROL OF DEMOCRATIC PARTY
- JIM CROW ERA BEGINS

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END OF
RECONSTRUCTION
THROUGH EARLY 20TH
CENTURY

GOALS OF THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT



GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED BY
THE PEOPLE



GUARANTEED ECONOMIC
OPPORTUNITIES THROUGH
GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS



ELIMINATION OF SOCIAL INJUSTICE

Discrimination against African Americans through 1920

CAUSES

*JIM CROW LAWS

*Plessy v. Ferguson

*Great Migration

*New immigrants from southern ,eastern Europe and Asia

*America 's resentment of new immigrants

EFFECTS

*Separation of races in public places and voting suppression

*separate but equal

*AA moved north for jobs and to escape discrimination

*Resented by earlier Immigrants from Western Europe. Nativism

*Quotas limiting number of Immigrants from certain countries

AFRICAN AMERICAN RESPONSES

CAUSE

- *LYNCHINGS IN SOUTH GO UNREPORTED
- *BOOKER T. WASHINGTON BELIEVES EDUCATION WILL LEAD TO EQUALITY
- *W.E.B. DUBOIS BELIEVES EDUCATION IS MEANINGLESS WITHOUT EQUALITY

EFFECT

- *IDA WELLS REPORTS THESE AT GREAT RISK
- *ACCEPTS SOCIAL SEPARATION
- *FORMS N.A.A.C.P. IN RESPONSE FOR POLITICAL EQUALITY

VUS 9

US INVOLVEMENT IN WORLD AFFAIRS

U.S. GOES FROM BEING
ISOLATIONIST TO
EXPANSIONIST-BECAUSE U.S.
NEEDED NEW MARKETS FOR ALL
THE GOODS PRODUCED AS A
RESULT OF THE INDUSTRIAL
REVOLUTION


PANAMA CANAL



IMPORTANCE OF PANAMA CANAL

- TRADE ROUTES WITH COUNTRIES IN THE PACIFIC WERE SHORTENED BY 8000 MILES
- OPENED ROUTES FOR MILITARY SHIPS TO PASS THROUGH



 World War I. The Central Powers were in the unenviable position of fighting wars on two major fronts. The inset shows the stabilized Western Front of trench warfare in northern France and Belgium.

WORLD WAR II IN ASIA

- **1930' S MILITARISTIC JAPAN INVADES MANCHURIA AND CHINA.U.S DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THESE CONQUESTS(STIMSON DOCTRINE) AND IMPOSES EMBARGO ON JAPAN ON EXPORTS OF OIL AND STEEL**
- **DECEMBER 7.1941-HAWAII IN THE U.S. IS INVADED BY JAPAN FROM THE AIR AT PEARL HARBOR-U.S.
enters World World II**

WWII in the Pacific (cont' d)

- **1940' S –JAPAN CONTROLS THE PACIFIC SO U.S. STARTS “ISLAND HOPPING” STRATEGY.JAPAN DICTATOR-TOJO**
- **1940' S-U.S. AND ALLIES TAKE CONTROL OF MIDWAY, IWO JIMA, AND OKINAWA GETTING CLOSER TO JAPAN**
- **AUGUST-1945-ATOMIC BOMBS DROPPED AT NAGASAKI AND HIROSHIMA- JAPAN SURRENDERS.WAR IS OVER-SEPT. 2,1945-V-J DAY**

WORLD WAR II IN EUROPE

- **1930' S-DICTATORS RISE IN EUROPE-
HITLER, MUSSOLINI, AND STALIN**
- ****1939-GERMANY AND RUSSIA INVADE
POLAND AND ALL OF EUROPE IS
CONTROLLED BY HITLER- EXCEPT
BRITAIN**
- **1940-BRITAIN IS BOMBED BY
GERMANY-US HELPS WITH LEND
LEASE ACT**
- **1941-HITLER TURNS ON STALIN AND
INVADES RUSSIA FOR OIL. STALIN
BECOMES ALLY OF U.S. AND BRITAIN**

WWII IN EUROPE (cont' d)

- **ALLIED STRATEGY-DEFEAT HITLER**
FIRST.MOST AMERICAN MILITARY
RESOURCES WERE TARGETED FOR EUROPE
- **1940' S-**
- **BATTLE OF STALINGRAD-RUSSIANS DEFEAT GERMANS**
- **BATTLE OF EL ALAMEIN-ALLIES BEAT GERMANS OUT OF NORTH AFRICA**
- **BATTLE OF NORMANDY-D-DAY-JUNE 6,1944-**
START LIBERATING EUROPE FROM GERMANY
- **MAY 8,1945-V-E DAY-VICTORY IN EUROPE**

ROLE OF WOMEN & MINORITIES IN WWII

WOMEN

- *Worked in factories while men were away fighting**
- *Joined the military and served in non-combat roles**

AFRICAN-AMERICANS

- *Wanted to serve in combat not support roles**
- *Tuskegee Airman-distinguished air corps**
- *Served their country despite facing discrimination at home**
- *ONLY MINORITY GROUP TO SERVE IN SEGREGATED UNITS**

ROLE OF MINORITIES IN WWII

JAPANESE AMERICANS

- * Nisei units served bravely**
- * Not all were in segregated units**
- * Served despite Japanese Americans being put in internment camps**

NATIVE AMERICANS

- * MANY SERVED AS *CODE BREAKERS- BECAUSE NAVAJO LANGUAGE USED AS A CODE-IT WAS NEVER BROKEN***
- * Not all were in segregated units**
- * Served despite being discriminated against at home**

JAPANESE AMERICANS

CAUSE

****STRONG JAPANESE PRESENCE ON WEST COAST(AND HI) LED PEOPLE TO BELIEVE THEY WERE AIDING THE ENEMY**

EFFECT

****100,000+ PUT IN INTERNMENT CAMPS. MANY LOST JOBS AND HOMES AS A RESULT**

****KOREMATSU v. THE U.S.-STATED IT WAS JUSTIFIED DUE TO MILITARY NECESSITY**

****U.S OFFERED APOLOGY AND PAYMENT**

COLD WAR

- SOVIET UNION/
USSR
- COMMUNIST
- US AND
WESTERN
EUROPE
- DEMOCRATIC/
CAPITALIST

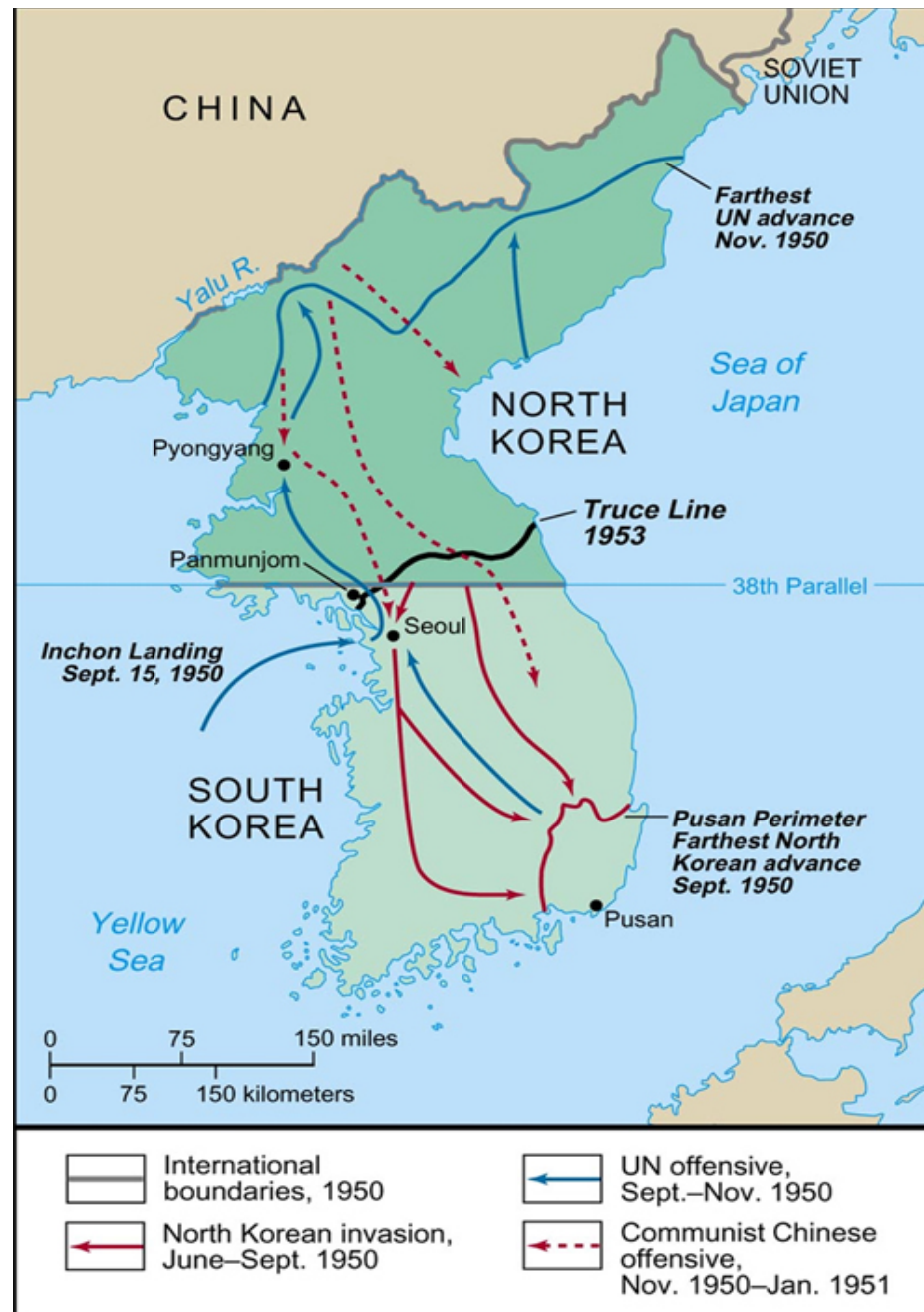
COLD WAR

- EASTERN BLOC COUNTRIES WERE GIVEN TO STALIN/RUSSIA AFTER WWII-CONTROLLED AND GOVERNED BY RUSSIA-IRON CURTAIN
- GERMANY IS **OCCUPIED** BY BRITAIN, US, FRANCE AND RUSSIA AND DIVIDED
- **EAST GERMANY/EAST BERLIN-COMMUNIST**
- **WEST GERMANY/WEST BERLIN-DEMOCRATIC**



TRUMAN-1940' S/1950' S

- DIVISION OF EUROPE-1945
- UN FORMED
- TRUMAN DOCTRINE-1947
- MARSHALL PLAN
- JAPAN OCCUPIED-BECOMES DEMOCRATIC/ALLY
- BERLIN AIRLIFT-48/49
- CHINA BECOMES COMMUNIST-1949
- ARMS RACE-SOVIETS GET NUKES
- 1950-1953-BEGINS KOREAN WAR-COMMUNIST NORTH
KOREA TRIES TO TAKE OVER SOUTH KOREA-SOUTH KOREA
DOES NOT BECOME COMMUNIST
- McCARTHYISM BEGINS



PEACETIME MILITARY ALLIANCES

- NATO
- US AND WESTERN EUROPE DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES
- WARSAW PACT
- USSR AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

EISENHOWER-1950' S

- **MASSIVE NUCLEAR RETALIATION**
- **BRINKMANSHIP**
- **U-2 SPY INCIDENT 1960**
- **DUCK AND COVER/BOMB SHELTERS**
- **McCARTHYISM**
- **VA AND CA ECONOMIES WOULD BENEFIT FROM DEFENSE CONTRACTS**

KENNEDY EVENTS 1961-1963

- **BAY OF PIGS-1961**-FAILED ATTEMPT FOR CUBAN EXILES TO TAKE CUBA BACK WITH US HELP/BECAME COMMUNIST IN 1959
- **BERLIN WALL IS BUILT-1961**
- **CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS-1962**
- **ASSASSINATION-11/22/63**

JOHNSON-VIETNAM

- **1960' S-GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION-ALLOWS TROOPS SENT TO SOUTH VIETNAM BECAUSE COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAM TRIED TO TAKE THEM OVER-*POLICY OF CONTAINMENT***
- **POOR BOYS ARE DRAFTED-COLLEGE DEFERMENTS**
- **COLLEGE CAMPUS PROTESTS-KENT STATE MASSACRE**
- **JOHNSON DECIDES NOT TO RUN FOR RE-ELECTION**



NIXON-VIETNAM

- **VIETNAMIZATION-REPLACE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WITH SOUTH VIETNAMESE SOLDIERS**
- **1973-CEASE FIRE**
- **1974-NIXON RESIGNS-FORD BECOMES PRESIDENT**
- **1975-ALL OF VIETNAM BECOMES COMMUNIST-NORTH VIETNAM TAKES OVER SOUTH VIETNAM**

RESULTS OF VIETNAM

- **RETURNING SOLDIERS TREATED POORLY WHEN RETURNED HOME-MANY YEARS BEFORE THEY WOULD BE HONORED**
- **26TH AMENDMENT-18 YEAR OLD VOTE**
- **WAR POWERS ACT-CONGRESS MUST BE NOTIFIED 48 HOURS BEFORE SENDING TROOPS**